

Office of the Governor of Guam

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Felix P. Camacho

Michael W. Cruz, M.D.

Lieutenant Governor

1 1 SEP 2007

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TIME

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RECEIVED BY

TOR RAY THE LEGISTER

OF THE LEGISTER

29-07-0838
Office of the Speaker
MARK FORBES
Date: 011101

Time: U:2

Print Name: 12 Quichan

The Honorable Mark Forbes Speaker Mina' Bente Nuebi Na Liheslaturan Guåhan 155 Hessler Street Hagåtña, Guam 96910

Dear Mr. Speaker:

Transmitted herewith is Bill No. 6(LS), "AN ACT TO AMEND §§91101, 91102, 91103, 91108 AND 91112, ALL OF CHAPTER 91 OF TITLE 10 GUAM CODE ANNOTATED TO PROVIDE FOR PRIVACY AND FAMILY DIGNITY UPON ANTICIPATED DEATH OF A TERMINALLY-ILL PATIENT IN A SETTING OUTSIDE OF A HOSPITAL, TO BE KNOWN AS THE "STANLEY EDWARD PALACIOS CRUZ FAMILY COMPASSION ACT", IN MEMORY OF STANLEY'S UNTIMELY PASSING" which I signed into law on September 7, 2007 as Public Law 29-08.

Sinseru yan Magåhet,

FELIX P. CAMACHO

I Maga'låhen Guåhan Governor of Guam

Attachment: copy of Bill

cc: The Honorable Ray Tenorio

Senator and Legislative Secretary

8pm



MINA' BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN

TWENTY-NINTH GUAM LEGISLATURE 155 Hessler Place, Hagåtña, Guam 96910

August 27, 2007

The Honorable Felix P. Camacho I Maga'lahen Guåhan Ufisinan I Maga'lahi Hagåtña, Guam 96910

Dear Maga'lahi Camacho:



Transmitted herewith are Bill Nos. 3(LS), 6(LS), 27(EC), 53(EC), 57(EC), 60(EC), 61(EC), 62(EC), 100(LS) and Substitute Bill Nos. 2(LS), 17(EC), 22(EC), 40(EC), 52(EC), 97(LS) & 112(EC) which were passed by I Mina'Bente Nuebi Na Liheslaturan Guåhan on August 23, 2007.

Sincerely,

Senator and Secretary of the Legislature

Enclosures (16)

I MINA'BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2007 (FIRST) Regular Session

CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'LAHEN GUÅHAN

This is to certify that Bill No. 6 (LS), "AN ACT TO AMEND §§91101, 91102, 91103, 91108 AND 91112, ALL OF CHAPTER 91 OF TITLE 10 GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, TO PROVIDE FOR PRIVACY AND FAMILY DIGNITY UPON ANTICIPATED DEATH OF A TERMINALLY-ILL PATIENT IN A SETTING OUTSIDE OF A HOSPITAL, TO BE KNOWN AS THE "STANLEY EDWARD PALACIOS CRUZ FAMILY COMPASSION ACT", IN MEMORY OF STANLEY'S UNTIMELY PASSING," was on the 23rd day of August 2007, duly and regularly passed.

passed.	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
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Attested:	Mark Forbes Speaker
Ray	Tenorio
	ary of the Legislature
This Act was received	by I Maca labor Cushow this ZAM
	by I Maga'lahen Guåhan this day of, 2007, at
This Act was received 2:25 o'clock	by I Maga'lahen Guåhan this Zith day of Aug., 2007, atM.
	Assistant Staff Officer
	2.M. Dras CAfen
<u>2:25</u> o'clock	Assistant Staff Officer
2:25 o'clock? APPROVED: FELIX P. CAN	Assistant Staff Officer Maga'lahi's Office MACHO
2:25 o'clock?	Assistant Staff Officer Maga'lahi's Office MACHO

Public Law No. 29-08

I MINA'BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2007 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 6 (LS)

As amended.

Introduced by:

J. A. Lujan
Frank F. Blas, Jr.

James V. Espaldon
Edward J.B. Calvo
Mark Forbes
Judith Paulette Guthertz
Frank T. Ishizaki
Tina Rose Muña Barnes
A. B. Palacios, Sr.
v. c. pangelinan
R. J. Respicio
David L.G. Shimizu
Ray Tenorio
A. R. Unpingco
J. T. Won Pat

AN ACT TO AMEND §§91101, 91102, 91103, 91108 AND 91112, ALL OF CHAPTER 91 OF TITLE 10 GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, TO PROVIDE FOR PRIVACY AND FAMILY DIGNITY UPON ANTICIPATED DEATH OF A TERMINALLY-ILL PATIENT IN A SETTING OUTSIDE OF A HOSPITAL, TO BE KNOWN AS THE "STANLEY EDWARD PALACIOS CRUZ FAMILY COMPASSION ACT", IN MEMORY OF STANLEY'S UNTIMELY PASSING.

- BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:
- 2 Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent.
- 3 Section 2. Short Title.
- 4 Section 3. Amends §91101(a) of Title 10 of the Guam Code Annotated.
- 5 Section 4. Adds a new Paragraph (h) to §91101 of Title 10 of the
- 6 Guam Code Annotated.

Section 5. Adds a new term to §91102 of Title 10 of the Guam Code Annotated and amends Title 10 GCA §12332(f).

Section 6. Adds a new Subsection (d) to §91103 of Title 10 of the Guam Code Annotated.

5 Section 7. Amends §91108(a) of Title 10 of the Guam Code Annotated.

6 Section 8. Amends §91112(i) of Title 10 of the Guam Code Annotated.

7 Section 9. Severability.

Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. I Mina'Bente Nuebi Na Liheslaturan Guåhan understands that the passing of a loved one is a difficult private moment, which our government should intrude into only to the extent necessary to protect the public interest. On the occasion of the passing of the late Stanley Edward Palacios Cruz, a minor with a terminal illness who was permitted by his physician to enjoy his final days at home, law enforcement officials performed their duties in a manner according to law and established procedure which family members and responsible medical authorities nevertheless considered unnecessarily intrusive.

Chapter 91 of Title 10 of the Guam Code Annotated, known as the "Natural Death Act", creates a fundamental right to control decisions related to one's own medical care, including the withholding or withdrawal of life-sustaining treatment in instances of terminal condition. Despite recent amendments to 10 GCA §3216, concerning Death Registration, and 10 GCA §12332, concerning Pronouncement of Death by a Registered Nurse, both of which anticipate deaths outside hospital settings, Guam law does not fully protect the privacy of patients and their families regardless of where a patient chooses to spend his final days. This Act seeks to protect Guam residents from unwarranted governmental intrusion when death occurs outside hospitals under conditions permitted by law.

1	Section 2. Short Title. This Act shall be known as the "Stanley Edward
2	Palacios Cruz Family Compassion Act of 2007."
3	Section 3. §91101(a) of Title 10 of the Guam Code Annotated is hereby
4	amended to read as follows:
5	"(a) The Legislature finds that an adult person has the fundamental
6	right to control the decisions relating to the rendering of his or her own
7	medical care, including the decision to have life-sustaining treatment
8	withheld or withdrawn in instances of a terminal condition or permanent
9	unconscious condition. This right extends to parents and other adults who
10	are legally responsible for the well-being of patients who are unmarried,
11	unemancipated minors."
12	Section 4. A new Paragraph (h) is hereby added to §91101 of Title 10 of
13	the Guam Code Annotated to read as follows:
14	"(h) The Legislature creates, recognizes and supports a patient's
15	right to remove himself from a hospital or other facility upon certification of
16	his anticipated death by his attending physician."
17	Section 5. A new term is added to §91102 of Title 10 of the Guam Code
18	Annotated, entitled "Definitions", to be inserted in alphabetical order with the
19	other items in said Section, and the definition of "Anticipated Death" in Title 10
20	GCA §12332(f), is also amended to read:
21	"Anticipated Death means a death caused by life-limiting illness,
22	infirmity, or disease, as certified by the attending physician that he discussed
23	a prognosis of terminal condition with the patient and the patient's family,
24	and that the patient consented to a 'No Resuscitation' order or has executed
25	a Declaration or an Advanced Directive to that effect."
26	Section 6. A new Subsection (d) is added to §91103 of Title 10 of the

Guam Code Annotated to read as follows:

"(d) A declaration may be made by parents or other adults who are legally responsible for a minor patient who is neither married nor emancipated."

Section 7. §91108(a) of Title 10 of the Guam Code Annotated is hereby *amended* to read as follows:

- "(a) A qualified patient may make decisions regarding life sustaining treatment, including whether to stay in a hospital or healthcare facility, as long as the patient is able to do so."
- **Section 8.** §91112(i) of Title 10 of the Guam Code Annotated is hereby *amended* to read as follows:
 - "(i) A person shall be considered dead if, in the opinion of a physician, based on ordinary standards of current medical practice, the person has experienced irreversible cessation of spontaneous respiratory and circulatory function. Death occurs when the irreversible cessation of said functions first occurs. A registered nurse may pronounce death if the patient's anticipated death has been certified pursuant to Title 10 GCA §12332. Said certification *shall* be placed in the patient's medical and clinical records and *shall* remain valid for *no more than* one hundred eighty (180) days after its execution and must be renewed every one hundred eighty (180) days to remain valid."

Section 9. Severability. *If* any provision of this Act or its application to any person or circumstance is found to be invalid or contrary to law, such invalidity shall *not* affect other provisions or applications of this Act which can be given effect without the invalid provisions or application, and to this end the provisions of this Act are severable.